

Integrated Treatment

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Integrated Treatment

this presentation



Integrated Treatment

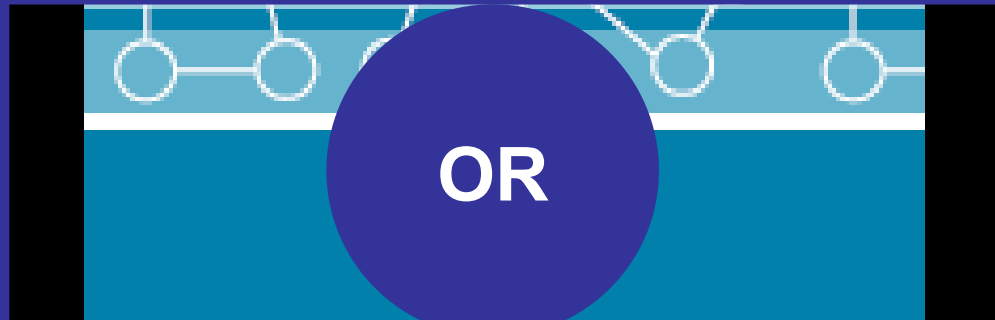




is integrated Rx?



1 clinician or agency provides Rx of both disorders



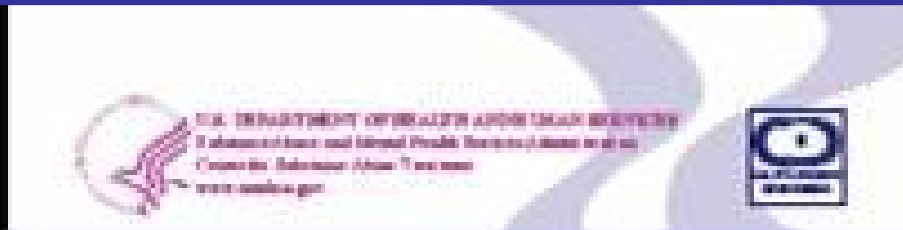
**Integrated
Treatment
*either:***

staff of separate agencies work together
to **agree & implement a Individual Treatment Plan**
with ongoing formal interaction & co-operation
in reassessing & treating the client.



is integrated Rx?

....providers (trained in both SA & MH)
develop a single treatment plan
addressing both sets of conditions with
continuing formal interaction & cooperation
in the ongoing reassessment & treatment
of the client.





is integrated Rx?

N.B.

1.

**agencies have different capacities
to provide in-house integrated Rx
to the different cohorts of
persons with DDx**



is integrated Rx?

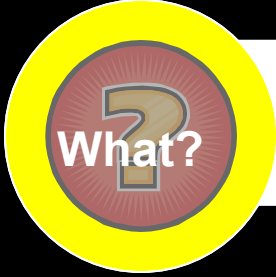
N.B.

2.

Integrated
treatment

is different
to an

Integrated
system
of care



is integrated Rx?

**Integrated
treatment**

**Integrated
system
of care**



is integrated Rx?

**Integrated
treatment**

**1 clinician or agency
provides Rx of both disorders**

OR

**staff of separate agencies
work together to agree &
implement a single
Individual Treatment Plan
with ongoing....interaction....**

**Integrated
system**



is integrated Rx?

Integrated treatment

1 clinician or agency provides Rx of both disorders

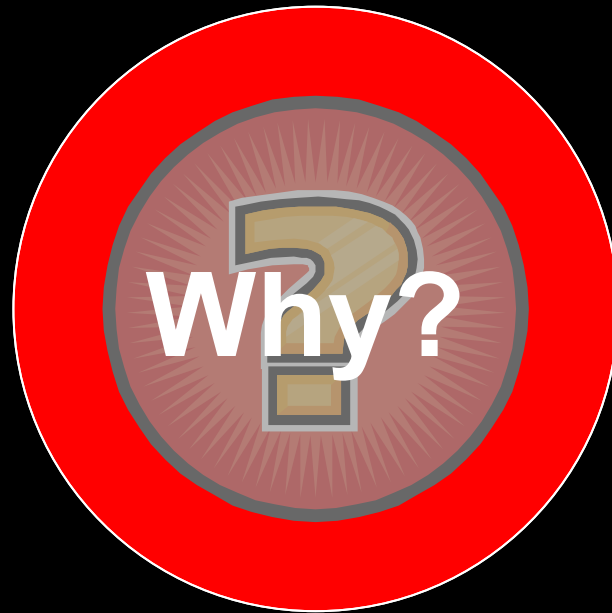
OR

staff of separate agencies work together to agree & implement a single Individual Treatment Plan with ongoing....interaction....

Integrated system

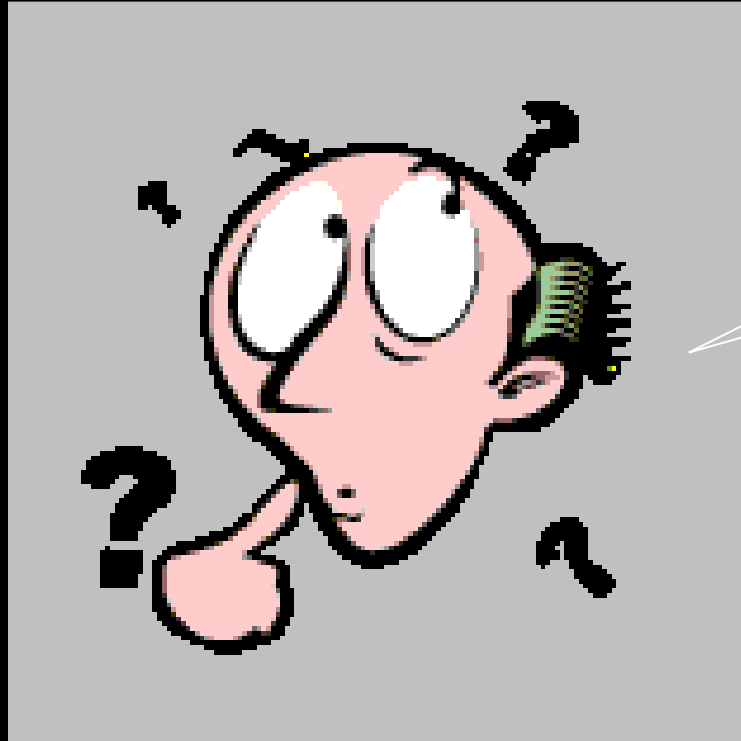
- 'No wrong door' system
 - Cross-sector planning
- Assigned Rx responsibility for all cohorts
- Meaningful protocol dev't
- 'DDx capable' clinicians, services & system
 - Routine screening
- Sec' cons'n provision & receipt expertise
- Service from other agency

Integrated Treatment





the evidence base?



...but where's the evidence that integrated Rx is more effective than serial or parallel Rx?



the evidence base?

Equivocal

**Donald,
Dower,
Kavanagh
(2004)**



***Integrated vs non-integrated .
10 RCTs = equivocal findings only***

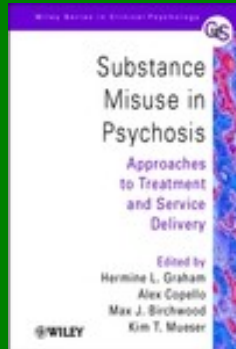


**Cochrane
Review
(SMI DDX)**



'....no clear evidence ...'

**Jeffrey & Ley
in
'Substance Misuse
in Psychosis'**



***'.....lack of evidence of effectiveness is not
evidence of lack of effectiveness....'***

***'tide of opinion among leaders in the field
.....that AOD Rx should be offered
in addition to standard MH care'***

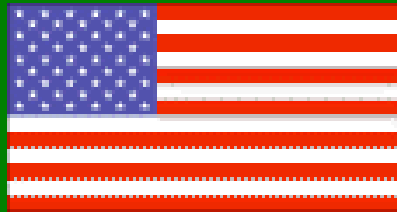


the evidence base?

For:

**Drake et al
(1998) Review
(SMI DDx)**

**▲ *Rx engagement,*
▼ ▼ ▼ *substance abuse,*
some cases of remissions
▼ *hospitalisations***



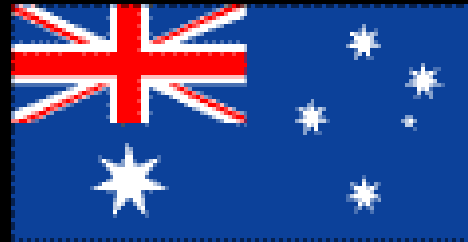
SAMHSA

***Integrated Rx of SMI-type DDx
is 1 of only 6
Evidence Based Practices
promoted federally for USA MH services***



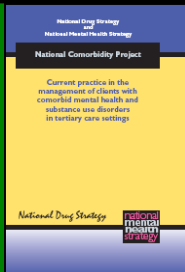
the evidence base?

For:



Kavanagh,
Baker
Teesson,
(2004)

*Basic issues such as lack of detection,
lack of treatment,
& inadequately integrated treatment
repeatedly emerge as issues in clinical practice*



Current
practice..
(2003)

*....integrated MH & AOD Rx for people with a
range of DDx is beneficial across both MH & SU
outcomes*



the evidence base?

PREVALENCE:
*Expectation not
exception*



HARMS

...context.....context.....context.....context.

DEMAND
Consumer
Carer



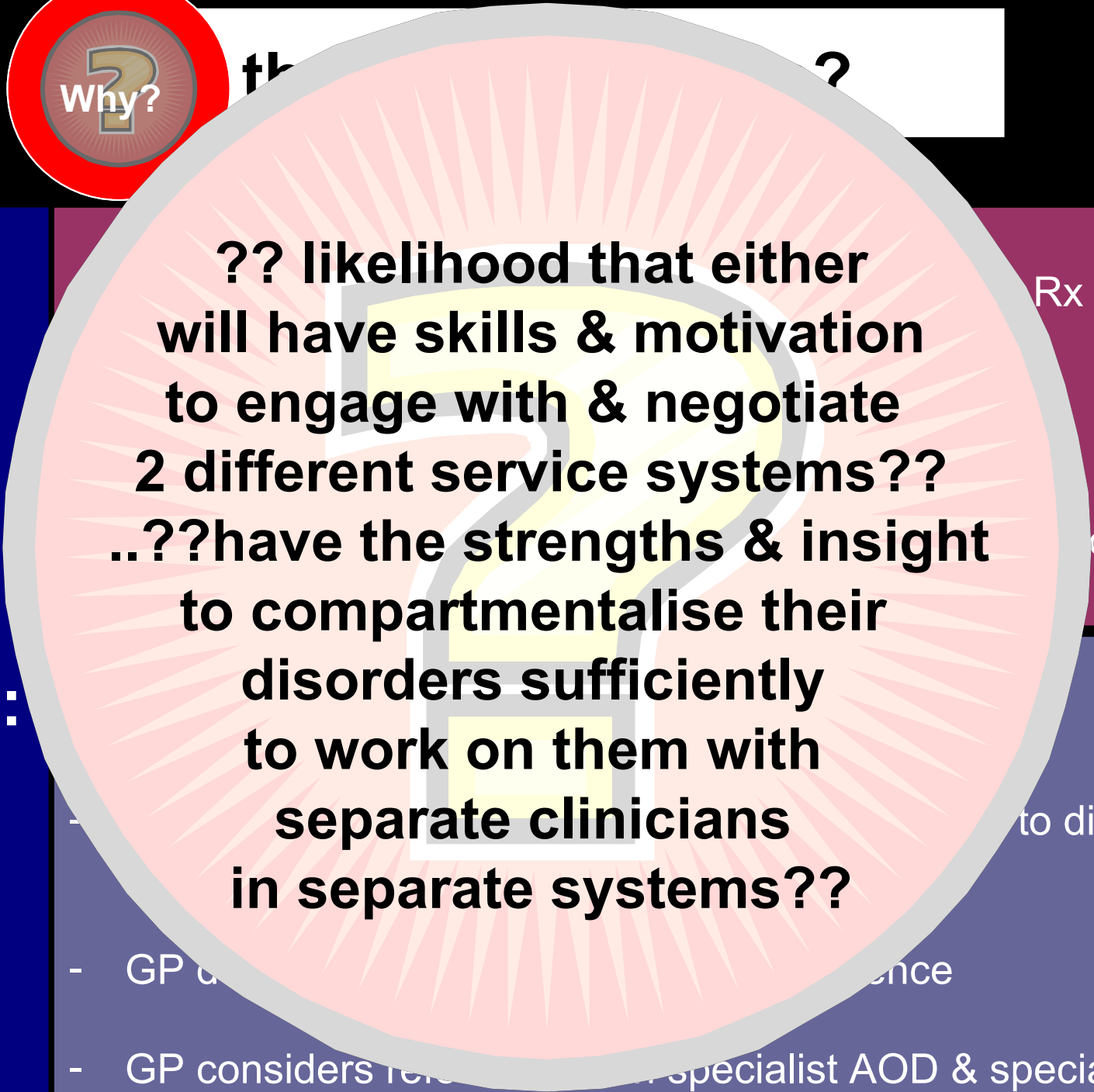
POTENTIAL



RELIABLE
METHODOLOGY's
????????????????



2
cases:



**?? likelihood that either
will have skills & motivation
to engage with & negotiate
2 different service systems??
..??have the strengths & insight
to compartmentalise their
disorders sufficiently
to work on them with
separate clinicians
in separate systems??**

- Rx from
- dence
- to disclose
- GP a ... nce
- GP considers refer ... specialist AOD & specialist MH

Integrated Treatment





**Dual diagnosis capable
service system**

**Comm'y
Health**

Educat'n

**Acute
Health**

**Primary care
General
practice**

Justice

Youth

Mental He'th
• **Services**
• **Clinicians**

AOD
• **Services**
• **Clinicians**

Housing

Integrated Treatment





Policy

Carer /
Consumer
input

Planning
for
all
cohorts

How?

Assign
Rx
respons'y

Integrated
Rx

Ax

DDx
capable
clinicians /
services

No
wrong
door

Routine
Screening

System
change

Disch
planning

Multiple
strategies

Protocols

Clinical
Supe'n

Training
strategies

Sustained
efforts

Thanks for listening...

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